
TABLE OF CONTENTS

5	PROGRAMMING & CONFIGURATION	3
5.1	Overview	3
5.2	Getting Started.....	3
5.2.1	System Requirements.....	3
5.2.2	Making a Backup Copy of the DMR-25 Programmer Disk.....	3
5.2.3	Installing the DMR-25 Programmer Software.....	3
5.2.4	Starting DMR-25 for the First Time.....	4
5.2.5	Connecting the Programmer to the Transceiver Module	4
5.2.6	Getting Help.....	5
5.2.7	Running the DMR-25 Software.....	5
5.2.8	Upgrading From TMP to DMR-25.....	6
5.3	Configuring Communications	6
5.3.1	Serial Communications	6
5.3.2	Modem Communications	7
5.3.3	Exit Binary Mode.....	7
5.4	Programming The Radio.....	8
5.4.1	Radio Wide Settings	8
5.4.2	Channel Table	9
5.4.2.1	Channel Selection	10
5.4.2.2	Channel Type.....	10
5.4.2.2.1	Fixed Channel	11
5.4.2.2.2	Scan Channels	15
5.4.2.2.3	Channel Settings Dialog Box Controls	15
5.4.3	Tone Remote Settings	18
5.4.4	Encryption Settings	19
5.4.5	Squelch Groups.....	21
5.4.6	License Features	22
5.4.7	Change Password.....	23
5.5	Programming Examples	24

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 5-1 DMR-25 Software Main Window	4
Figure 5-2 Serial Comms Dialog Box	7
Figure 5-3 Modem Commands Dialog Box	7
Figure 5-4 Radio Wide Settings Dialog Box	8
Figure 5-5 Channel Table Dialog Box	9
Figure 5-6 Channel Settings Dialog Box	10
Figure 5-7 Configure Scan Channel Reference Dialog Box	15
Figure 5-8 Tone Remote Dialog Box	18
Figure 5-9 Tone Remote Properties	19
Figure 5-10 Encryption Settings Dialog Box	20
Figure 5-11 Add Key Dialog Box	20
Figure 5-12 Active Squelch Groups Dialog Box	21
Figure 5-13 Squelch Groups Dialog Box	22
Figure 5-14 License Features Dialog Box	23
Figure 5-15 Add License Dialog Box	23
Figure 5-16 Change Password Dialog Box	23

LIST OF TABLES

Table 5-1 System Requirements	3
Table 5-2 VHF Receive/Transmit Spacing	12
Table 5-3 UHF-Lo Receive/Transmit Spacing	12
Table 5-4 Channel Parameters and Limits	17
Table 5-5 Function Tone Frequencies	19

5 PROGRAMMING & CONFIGURATION

5.1 Overview

Configuration of the DRB-25 product is performed using the Windows™-based DMR-25 Programmer software application running on an IBM™ compatible PC connected via an RS-232 port (RJ-11) to the DRB-25. This manual documents the procedures for installing the DMR-25 software and its operation.

As additional features are added to the DRB-25 upgrades to the DMR-25 Programmer are released. These instructions incorporate all changes up to V2.2.

5.2 Getting Started

5.2.1 System Requirements

Table 5-1 below gives the minimum system requirements for operation of the DMR-25 programmer software application.

Table 5-1 System Requirements

Component	Minimum	Recommended
Computer	80486	Intel Pentium at 100 MHz
Operating system	Windows 95	Windows 95/98/NT/2000/XP
RAM	8 Mb	16 Mb
Hard disk free space	1.5 Mb	10 Mb
Display type	VGA	Super VGA
Display resolution	640 x 480 pixels	1024 x 768 pixels

5.2.2 Making a Backup Copy of the DMR-25 Programmer Disk

The DMR-25 software may be supplied either on diskette or on CD ROM. To prevent accidental erasing or overwriting of files, make a write-protected backup copy of the DMR-25 Programmer floppy disk prior to installation if the software was provided on diskette.

5.2.3 Installing the DMR-25 Programmer Software

The following steps assume that the DMR-25 software is being installed from a CD ROM or a diskette drive A:\ on to a hard drive.

To install the DMR-25 software application:

1. Start Windows.
2. If an older version (TMP) is already installed, uninstall it using the uninstall utility.

3. Place the DMR-25 Programmer distribution diskette #1 in a floppy disk drive on the PC or if the software is supplied on CDROM, insert the CD in the CDROM drive.
4. Run Windows Explorer, and with it display the contents of the CD drive or floppy drive in which the installation media is located.
5. Double-click on the file "setup.exe" to commence the installation. If there are multiple disk images on the CD, it will be located in the directory labeled "Disk1". On a floppy it will be a top-level file.
6. Follow the instructions given by the **Setup** dialog boxes.

If installation problems occur, contact the supplier.

5.2.4 Starting DMR-25 for the First Time

To start the DMR-25 software application, select the DMR-25 icon from the **Start | Programs** menu.

The DMR-25 main window will appear as shown in Figure 5-1.

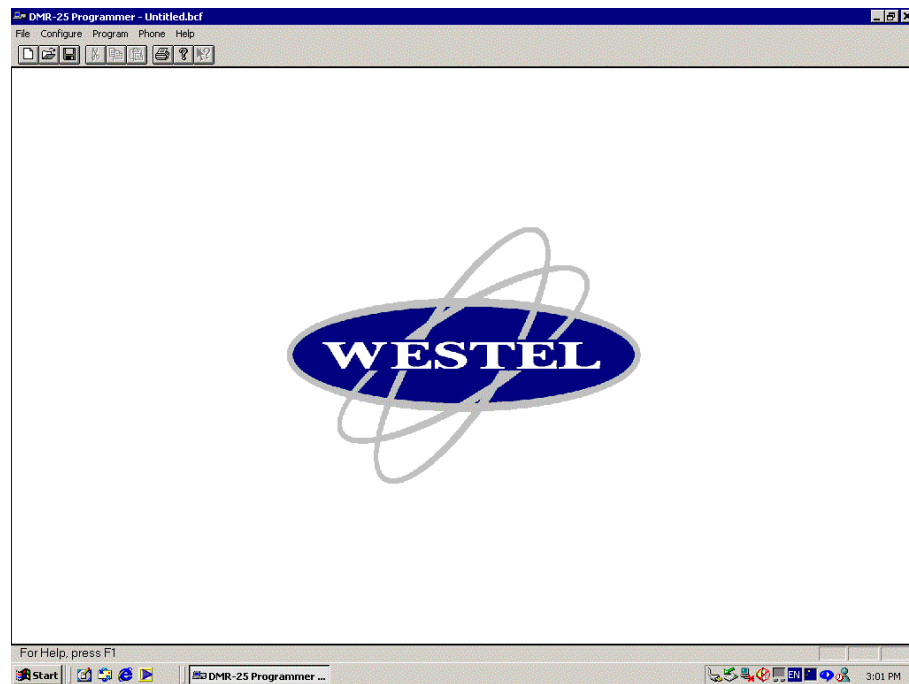


Figure 5-1 DMR-25 Software Main Window

5.2.5 Connecting the Programmer to the Transceiver Module

To connect to a DRB-25 Transceiver module:

1. A programming cable (Westel Part number CB-02272) is required. Connect the PC communications port to be used to the required DRB-25 Transceiver Module RJ-11 serial port connector using the programming cable.
2. Using the procedure given in Section 3.1, Serial Communications, set the PC communications port used to connect to the DRB-25 .

The DMR-25 software is now ready to read or write data to or from the DRB-25 transceiver module.

5.2.6 Getting Help

The information contained in this manual is available as on-line help as part of the DMR-25 software. To get help on the DMR-25 software, from the main menu click on the **Help** pull-down menu and select **Contents**, **Search** or **Index** as required.

5.2.7 Running the DMR-25 Software

There are many configuration options available to the user, some of which depend on the hardware options installed. Other parameters are operational such as the desired receive and transmit operating frequency and channel number.

Once the DMR-25 software is installed, the Main Screen provides access to the following dialog boxes:

- **File:** Generate a **New** file, **Open** an existing file, **Save**, and **Save As**. Other options allow the user to **Print** the channel table, and to **Import** and **Export** data.
- **Configure: Serial Comms** for selection of Serial Port, **Modem Commands** and **Exit Binary Mode**. See Section 3, Configuring Communications.
- **Program:** Allows user to **Get** and **Send** programming data from and to the DRB-25 transceiver and to edit DRB-25 transceiver data using **Radio Wide Settings**, **Channel Table**, **Tone Remote Settings**, **Encryption Settings**, **Squelch Groups**, **License Features** and **Change Password**.
- **Phone:** Gives the user the ability to **dial up** over a modem to connect to the Transceiver, and also **hang up** when the programming is complete.
- **Help:** Supplies user with on-line help documentation through **Contents**, **Search**, **Using Help** and **About DMR-25 Programmer**.

Initial or existing configuration data can be obtained in the following ways:

- **File | Open:** Opens a previously saved file (Will prompt user to save before overwriting currently opened file).
- **File | New:** Creates a new file via user input dialog boxes.
- **Program | Get:** Gets the current file from a Transceiver Module (Will prompt user to save before overwriting open file).

It is possible to send data to the transceiver module by using the **Program | Send** option. Note that the DMR-25 software will reboot the transceiver module after sending the programming information in order to invoke the new configuration.

5.2.8 Upgrading From TMP to DMR-25

The DMR-25 programmer has new features not available in the TMP programmer. If DMR-25 is used to upload channel table data that was programmed into a transceiver with TMP, the data elements describing the new features will be uninitialised, and may need manual editing afterward. By following the procedure below you can avoid the need for manual editing when upgrading to DMR-25.

DMR-25 Upgrade procedure:

Step 1 - Transceivers with channel tables that were programmed with TMP should be read back with TMP and the BCF file saved to disk. You can skip this step if you already have a saved BCF file.

Step 2 - Load the BCF file into DMR-25 using the **File->Open** menu items. When loading the file, the DMR-25 will set the new features to the default (disabled) state. The new features, in the Channel Settings dialog are: **Channel Name, Squelch System, Squelch Group, CDCSS Invert, Autosense TX, Courtesy Tone Tail**. See section 5.4.1.

Step 3 - If you wish to use any of the new features, update their settings in the **Channel Settings** dialog . Particularly check the **PTT Delay** setting if you enable it, because the format has changed.

Step 4 - The BCF file is now ready to be written back to the Transceiver, or saved to disk.

5.3 Configuring Communications

The **Configure** pull-down menu allows the DMR-25 programmer to control the PC's serial port and interface to a modem if desired.

5.3.1 Serial Communications

To set or select the communications port, from the main menu activate the **Configure** pull-down menu and select **Serial Comms**. The **Serial Comms** dialog box will appear as shown in Figure 5-2.

Select desired port and click **OK**.

There may be an instance where the serial port is required by another PC application. If so, click **RELEASE** so that the other application may use the serial port, without needing to quit the DMR-25 Programmer.

NOTE

Some functions within the DMR-25 Programmer will not work correctly without serial communications to the transceiver. If in doubt, leave the serial communication port connected to the DMR-25 Programmer.

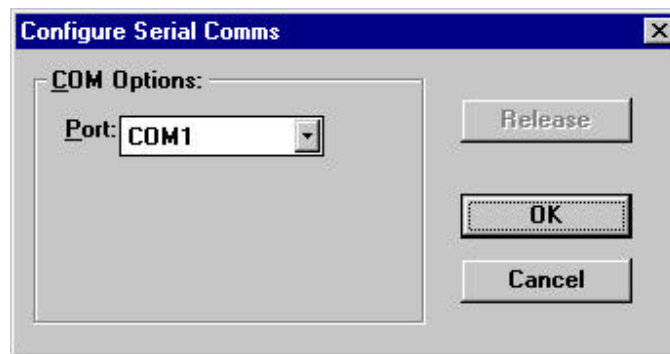


Figure 5-2 Serial Comms Dialog Box

5.3.2 Modem Communications

Consult your modem manual to determine what it requires for initialisation string, dial string, and hangup string. To set the modem commands used by the DMR-25 Programmer, select the **Configure** pull-down menu and select **Modem Commands**. The **Modem Commands** dialog box will appear as shown in Figure 5-3.

Init: The modem initialization string stores parameters to configure the modem after power up.

Dial: The modem command required before dialing a number.

Hangup: The command required to hang up the modem.

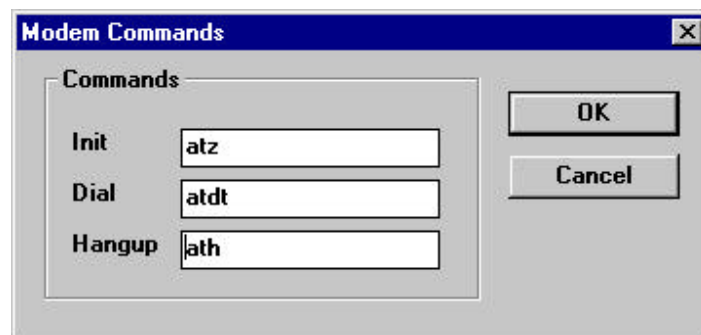


Figure 5-3 Modem Commands Dialog Box

5.3.3 Exit Binary Mode

Configure/Exit Binary Mode: When issuing a **File/Send** or **File/Get** command, the PC to DRB-25 communication mechanism on the DRB-25 uses a binary mode. On a failed **File/Send** or **File/Get** order, the DRB-25 may be left in binary mode. The **Configure/Exit Binary Mode** menu item will, when selected, will force the DRB-25 back into normal operating mode.

5.4 Programming The Radio

5.4.1 Radio Wide Settings

The Radio Wide Settings dialog box is accessed via **Program | Radio Wide Settings**. This dialog box contains general DRB-25 Transceiver parameters as shown in Figure 5-4.

- Front panel audio enable and volume adjustment.
Note: This parameter adjusts the audio levels sent to the transceiver front panel RJ45 connector. Settings made here will have no effect on audio sent to any front panel speaker connected internally to the DRB-25
- Select the default power-up channel either from the BOX_ID setting (see Appendix A) or a predetermined channel number.

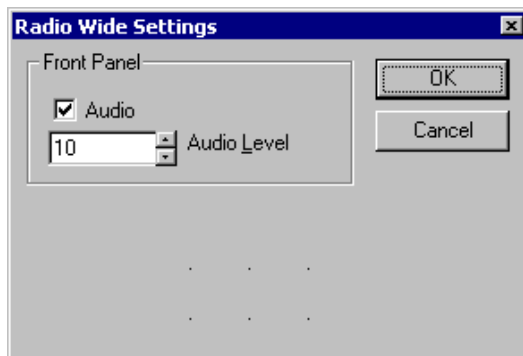


Figure 5-4 Radio Wide Settings Dialog Box

The radio wide settings of the currently open file will be displayed.

To enter Front Panel Audio parameters:

1. Audio On or Off. Point and click as required to enable or disable audio output to the DRB-25 front panel audio connector.
2. Audio Level. Click the up or down buttons to select an audio volume level from 0 to 10.(maximum)

If the settings are acceptable, click **OK**, otherwise click **Cancel** to close the **Radio Wide Settings** dialog box and the current configuration will not be changed.

Help: Provides access to On-line help for the **General Settings** dialog box.

To enter the default power-up channel:

1. Click the up or down buttons to select a default power up channel either derived from the BOX_ID setting (see Appendix A) or another channel.

If the settings are acceptable, click **OK**, otherwise click **Cancel** to close the **Radio Wide Settings** dialog box and the current configuration will not be changed.

5.4.2 Channel Table

To enter the Channel Table, from the main menu activate the **Program** pull-down menu and select **Channel Table**. The **Channel Table** dialog box will appear as shown in Figure 5-5.

The table window lists the currently configured channels for the DRB-25 Transceiver. These channels are sorted in ascending order of the channel number. Listed functions are:

Add: To add a new channel configuration, click **ADD** and the Channel Settings Dialog Box appears.

Delete: To delete a currently configured channel, highlight the desired channel (left mouse button click on the channel name) and click **DELETE**. Several channels may be deleted in one operation, if required.

Copy: To copy a configured channel, highlight the desired channel (left mouse button click on the channel name) and click **COPY**. The Copy Channel Dialog Box appears. Enter the new desired channel number and click **OK**. If the desired channel number already exists, a new Copy Channel Dialog Box appears asking if you want to replace the existing configured channel. Click **YES** to do so. At any stage click **CANCEL** to exit the Copy Channel function and return to the Channel Table Dialog Box. The new channel appears in the Channel Table Dialog Box.

Edit: To edit an existing channel, highlight the required channel (left mouse button click on the channel name) and click **EDIT** or double click the left mouse button. The Channel Settings Dialog Box appears and the channel parameters may be changed.

Close: This closes the Channel Table and returns to the Main Entry Screen of the DMR-25 Programmer.

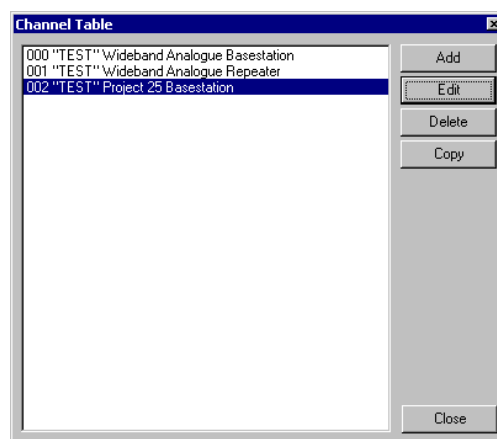


Figure 5-5 Channel Table Dialog Box

To enter the Channel Settings, either **Edit** an existing channel or **Add** a channel from the Channel Table Window. The **Channel Settings** dialog box will appear as shown in Figure 5-6.

The channel settings for the selected channel will be displayed in this dialog box.

Figure 5-6 Channel Settings Dialog Box

5.4.2.1 Channel Selection

Channel Name: The name of the selected channel is shown in the Channel Name window. The channel name can be changed by overwriting the existing name in the window. The name is limited to 8 characters in length.

Channel Number: The channel number is displayed in the Channel Number window. When a channel is created with the Add command, a sequential default channel number appears here and may be edited. The channel number of established channels may not be edited.

5.4.2.2 Channel Type

A channel can function as either a Fixed Channel or a Scan Channel. A Fixed Channel is a “real” channel used to transmit and receive voice messages. A Scan Channel holds a list of Fixed Channels through which the radio will scan in receive mode. The channel type is selected by clicking the “Fixed” or “Scan” radio button in the “Channel Type” box.

5.4.2.2.1 Fixed Channel

Mode: Click as required to select the operating mode for the channel between basestation and repeater. In repeater mode, all valid inbound signals are repeated on the outbound channel. In base-station mode, valid inbound signals are not repeated.

Control: There are four functions/options that may be selected, Local control, Tone control, Line control and None.

Local control: Is via a DTMF microphone connected to the DRB-25 Transceiver Module audio connector elsewhere this is described as the front panel connector. DTMF tones can be used to configure/control the radio.

Tone control: Is via an industry standard tone remote control unit connected to the DRB-25 Interface Module line connector. Tone remote tones are used to control the radio.

Line control: Uses the rear panel audio port for control but disables tone remote signalling. When a 4-wire interface is used, control is achieved by E+M signalling. When a 2-wire interface is used, the radio is capable of making and receiving PSTN calls. In this mode call setup, dialing and cancellation is controlled by the subscriber radio using DTMF or Project 25 signalling.

None: No control option is active.

NOTE

Control options are only available on DRB-25 units fitted with a controller module. Control options will be ignored by DRB-25 units which are fitted with the Repeater Module.

Signal Type: Select the channel mode from the list of **Analog**, **Project 25** and **Autosense** modes.

Bandwidth: This setting determines the peak deviation of the transmitted signal, and the channel bandwidth used in the receiver. Select the required channel bandwidth from the list, to set wideband or narrowband analog or autosense operation. **Wideband** operation should be selected for use with analog systems employing 25 kHz or 30 kHz channel spacing. **Narrowband** operation should be selected for use with analog systems employing 12.5 kHz or 15 kHz channel spacing.

Squelch System: Select the type of analog squelch required between **CTCSS** and **CDCSS**.

Group Enable: When selected, the squelch system selection is disabled and a Squelch Group is required.

Squelch Group: Select from a list of Squelch Groups, which are defined in **Program/Squelch Groups** see section 4.5 **Squelch Groups**. The Squelch System will determine which analog squelch is used in a squelch Group.

Link Radio: Select to enable the Transceiver Module for cross-band and cross-mode operation. This selection will be disregarded by the transceiver if it is not licensed to support Link Radio. See Section 4.6 License Features.

Enable Front Panel PTT: Select to permit transmissions to be made from the microphone connected to the DRB-25 Transceiver Module Front Panel audio connector.

NOTE

Link Radio cannot be selected when **Enable Front Panel PTT** is enabled and vice-versa.

Half Duplex: When half-duplex mode is selected, the receiver is disabled when transmitting and vice-versa. Half-duplex operation is only available in base-station mode.

Receive/Transmit Configuration

Freq (MHz): Enter the receive and transmit frequency for the selected channel. Note that the VHF radio frequencies can be set to 1Hz precision. However for the UHF radio, entered frequencies are internally rounded to a multiple of 5.0 kHz or 6.25 kHz (whichever is nearer) regardless of what is displayed or entered in the frequency dialog.

When the DRB-25 is operated in full duplex (simultaneous reception and transmission) isolation is required between the receive and transmit signals to ensure that the receiver is not de-sensed by the transmitter. The isolation is generally provided by a separate antenna or external RF combining network. Table 5-2 and Table 5-3 show the minimum and recommended isolation levels for VHF and UHF-Lo respectively.

Table 5-2 VHF Receive/Transmit Spacing

Receive/Transmit Spacing	Minimum Isolation	Recommended Isolation
<600 kHz	-	Not recommended
600 kHz to 1 MHz	85 dB	>100 dB
1 MHz to 2.5 MHz	70 dB	>80 dB
>2.5 MHz	60 dB	80 dB

Table 5-3 UHF-Lo Receive/Transmit Spacing

Receive/Transmit Spacing	Minimum Isolation	Recommended Isolation
<600 kHz	-	Not recommended
600 kHz to 1 MHz	TBA	TBA
1 MHz to 2.5 MHz	TBA	TBA
>2.5 MHz	TBA	TBA

Due to harmonics of internal clocks and oscillators degradation of receiver sensitivity may be experienced on the following specific frequencies, and these frequencies should therefore be avoided:

140.000000 MHz, 150.000000 MHz, 157.287500 MHz, 160.000000 MHz and 170.000000 MHz.

NAC (Network Access Code). For Project 25 / Autosense operation select the NAC as required, using hexadecimal (Hex) notation. Receive and transmit NAC may be set independently, or the transmit NAC may be set to be the same as the received NAC ('Same as Rx'). If analog channel mode is selected then these boxes will be disabled. Click on the Up/Down Arrows to increase/decrease the current NAC value.

The DRB-25 radio can be programmed to un-mute on any NAC by using the 'ANY' value or by entering the NAC values 0xF7E and 0xF7F as defined in the Project 25 suite of standards.

CxCSS: Receive and transmit CxCSS may be set independently or the transmit CxCSS may be set to be the same as the received CxCSS ('Same as Rx'). If APCO 25 channel mode is selected then this box will be disabled. Click on the Up/Down Arrows to increase/decrease the current CxCSS value.

CDCSS Invert: Select to invert the CDCSS encoding string pattern for both receive and transmit.

Force Autosense TX: Selects the Transmit type (Analog or Digital) when a PTT from the front panel microphone or rear panel 4w/2w interface has been asserted on a channel whose signal type has been programmed as "Autosense".

Note that **Force Autosense TX** does not operate in Link Radio mode where a second transceiver is transmitting as a result of the squelch opening on the first. In this scenario the transmit mode of the second transceiver is determined by the transmit values entered for the NAC and/or CxCSS.

Encryption

NOTE

Restrictions relating to the export of cryptographic devices and technology may mean that the DRB-25 may not be fitted with encryption capability. Check with your local supplier for more detail relating to encryption services in the DRB-25.

Algorithm ID: The DMR-25 Programmer currently supports clear transmission and the DES-OFB algorithm.

Key ID: The Key ID may be a number between 0x0000 and 0xffff.

See Section **5.4.4 Encryption Settings** for details.

Timers

PTT Tail (sec): Enter the amount of time the DRB-25 continues to transmit a carrier signal after the Press To Talk is released, or click on the up/down arrows to raise or lower the Tail time in 0.1 second increments to a maximum of 9.9 seconds.

PTT Delay (msec): (Applicable to Base-station Mode only) Enter the amount of time the Tx/Rx changeover relay is allowed to stabilize before RF power is applied, or click on the up/down arrows to raise or lower the Delay time in 1 millisecond increments to a maximum of 99ms. Set to zero if no changeover relay is used.

PTT Timeout (sec): Enter the maximum duration of continuous transmission in seconds, or click on the up/down arrows to raise or lower the Timeout in 1 second increments to a maximum of 255 seconds. If no transmission length timer is required, set to zero.

Courtesy Tone

Courtesy tone is only applicable in repeater mode. In analog mode a choice of tone frequency is available and in digital mode a 1kHz (nominal) tone is available. In autosense modes only an analog tone is available.

Tail (sec): Enter the desired duration of the courtesy tone to follow analogue voice transmissions initiated from the front panel microphone or rear panel 2w/4w interface, or click on the up/down arrows to raise or lower the Tail time in 10 millisecond increments to a maximum of 9.99s.

For digital P25 mode a minimum tail of 180ms is transmitted regardless of the duration entered.

Tone (Hz): For analog modes there are four options available, **None**, **400Hz**, **1000Hz** and **2500Hz**.

Reverse Burst: Reverse Burst is a feature designed to minimise the squelch crash at the end on an analogue transmission. If the reverse burst check box is selected in an analogue transmit mode then at the end of a transmission the CTCSS tone phase will be inverted for CTCSS channels or the CDCSS "turn-off" signal will be transmitted for CDCSS channels as described in TIA/EIA 603. When this box is selected, the Courtesy Tone tail setting determines the burst length, and Tone setting is ignored. The tail time should be selected to optimise the performance of the particular analog mobile used in a system.

General

Talk Group ID: Select or enter the Talk Group ID for Project 25 transmissions from the DRB-25 in basestation mode.

Unit ID: Select Unit ID for the Base-station Unit.

Power (Watts): Enter the transmit output power for the channel or click on the up/down arrows to raise or lower the output power. Increments of 1W are available and the actual resolution is in 1dB increments.

NOTE

Power level data is stored and managed in the PA module. As such, up to 30 seconds may elapse after configuration changes or radio startup before this setting becomes active. During this time, the transmitter, if keyed, will transmit at full power for up to a few seconds while the PA is characterized at the frequency and power level selected.

5.4.2.2.2 Scan Channels

A scan channel consists of two or more fixed channels. The DRB-25 will step through the list of fixed channels until it finds one with a valid receive signal. The **Channel Settings Dialog Box** displays a list of fixed channels with their dwell times. Use the **Add**, **Edit** and **Delete** buttons to manage this list.

Add: Adds a reference channel to the selected scan channel list using the **Configure Scan Channel Reference** Dialog Box shown in Figure 5-7. Select a fixed channel in the **Reference Channel** field and nominate a **Dwell Time**. Dwell Time is the period, in seconds, for which the DRB-25 will monitor a particular reference channel given ceased activity on that channel. The selected reference channel is then added to the scan channel when the **OK** button is clicked or discarded if the **Cancel** button is clicked.

Edit: Changes the parameters of a pre-configured fixed channel.

Delete: Deletes the highlighted reference channel from the Scan Channel list.

Note that due to the structure of the data format digital channels will require a longer dwell time than analog channels.

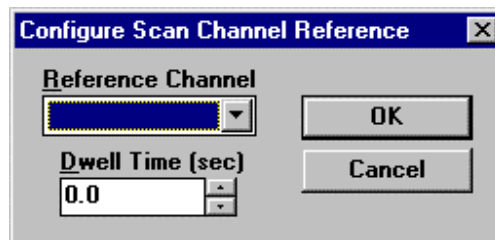


Figure 5-7 Configure Scan Channel Reference Dialog Box

5.4.2.2.3 Channel Settings Dialog Box Controls

OK: Returns to the **Channel Table Dialog Box**, updating the parameters of the selected channel.

Cancel: Returns to the **Channel Table Dialog Box**, without changing the parameters of the selected channel.

Table 5-4 lists the applicable setting ranges and brief descriptions of the channel parameters.

Table 5-4 Channel Parameters and Limits

Parameter	Range
Channel Selection	Channel 0 to Channel 511 as defined in Program/Channel Table
Channel Type	Fixed or scan
Signal Type	Project 25, Analog FM (CTCSS or CDCSS), Autosense (Project 25 and Analog)
Channel Mode	Basestation or Repeater.
Spacing	Wide or Narrow band
Frequency in MHz	VHF 136-174 MHz or UHF 400-470 MHz.
Network access code (NAC)	Receive :3 digit hexadecimal or 'ANY' per TIA102.BAAC Transmit : 3 digit hexadecimal, or 'same as receive' per TIA102.BAAC
CxCSS	Receive : Tones and codes according to TIA 603, or 'any' Transmit : Tones and codes according to TIA 603, 'none' or 'same as receive'
Talk group ID	4 digit hexadecimal 0x0001 to 0xFFFF (All Talk-groups)
Encryption algorithm	DES—OFB or None
Encryption key ID	Up to 16 key IDs (labeled 0x0000 to 0xFFFF) as defined in Program/Encryption Settings
Control mode	Repeater, Basestation local control, Basestation tone control, Line control and None (no control)
Disable front panel PTT	Enabled/Disabled
Link radio	Enabled/Disabled
Unit ID	0 through to 0xFFFFF
PTT Timeout	0 to 255 seconds
PTT Tail	0.0 to 9.9 seconds
PTT Delay	0.0 to 0.099 seconds
Courtesy Tail	0.00 to 9.99 seconds
Courtesy Tone	None/400Hz/1000Hz/2500Hz
Power	50 W PAs : 5 to 50 W 100 W PAs : 10 to 100 W
Number of Referenced Channels within a Scan Channel	1 to 8 fixed channels
Dwell time	0.0 to 9.9 seconds

5.4.3 Tone Remote Settings

Using the Tone Remote Properties the following functions may be allocated to tones used by industry standard tone remote units:

- Increase audio level
- Decrease audio level
- Change to Tone Remote controlled channel

Selecting **Program/Tone Remote Settings**, the Tone Remote Settings Dialog Box will appear as shown in Figure 5-8. This box lists the currently configured tone signals with their appropriate function.

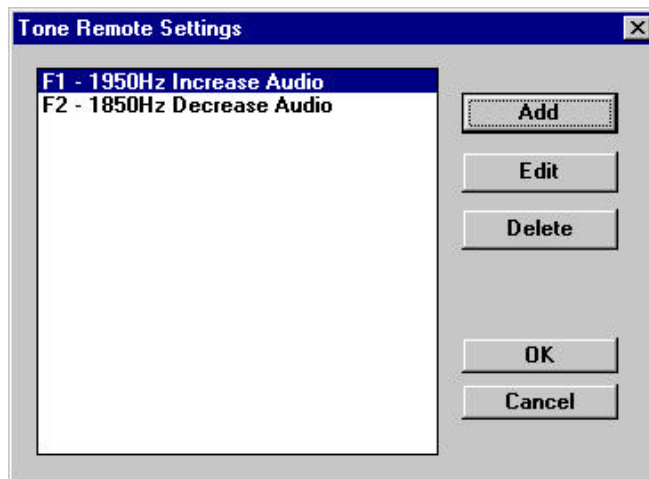


Figure 5-8 Tone Remote Dialog Box

Add: When selected, the Tone Remote Properties appears as shown in Figure 5-9. Select a function tone (F1 – F12). When assigning a function, the pull-down window lists the appropriate channels, (eg. Fixed channels with Tone control are assigned as tone remote channels) and increase/decrease audio level functions. Choose a function and click **OK**. The new function will now be displayed in the Tone Remote Settings Dialog Box. Otherwise click **CANCEL** and the Tone Remote Settings will remain unchanged.

Edit: To edit a particular Tone Remote function from the Tone Remote Settings Dialog Box, either highlight the appropriate function and click **EDIT** or simply double click the function. This will display the Tone Remote Properties Dialog Box containing the functions current properties.

Delete: To delete a particular tone remote function, highlight the required function and click **DELETE**.

When satisfied with the tone remote function settings, click **OK**. Otherwise, click **CANCEL** to ignore changes.

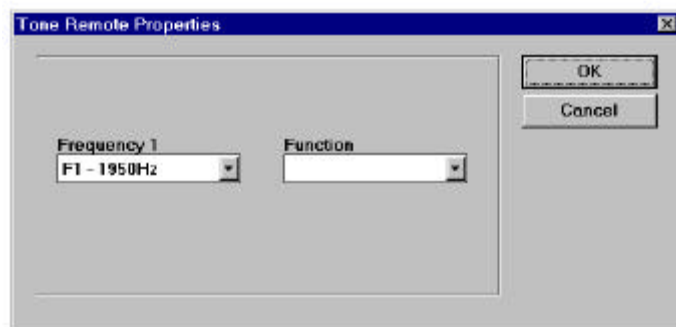


Figure 5-9 Tone Remote Properties

F1 may be allocated to Increase Audio and Change Channel. F2 may be allocated to Decrease Audio and Change Channel. F3 – F12 may only be allocated to Change Channel functions. The DRB-25 Tone Remote functions are pre-programmed to detect the following industry standard tones. The function tone frequencies are listed in Table 5-5.

Table 5-5 Function Tone Frequencies

Function	Frequency (Hz)	Function	Frequency (Hz)
F1	1950	F2	1850
F3	1750	F4	1650
F5	1550	F6	1450
F7	1350	F8	1250
F9	1150	F10	1050
F11	950	F12	850

5.4.4 Encryption Settings

Program/Encryption Settings opens the Encryption Settings Dialog Box as shown in Figure 5-10 listing the currently configured Encryption keys. If an encryption key is entered, and its Key ID matches that of an incoming transmission, the key will be used to decrypt the transmission. Up to 16 keys can be entered, and the transmission will automatically select the correct key which matches the incoming Key ID.

NOTES

1. Encryption Keys, once configured, cannot be reviewed.
2. If the radio is not licensed for the encryption feature, the encryption keys will be ignored (see Section 7 **License Features**).

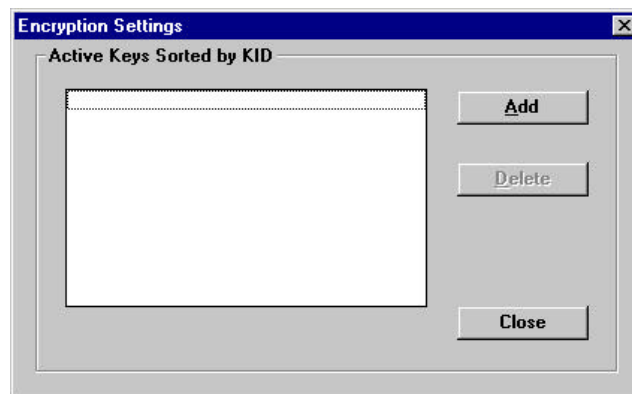


Figure 5-10 Encryption Settings Dialog Box

To Add an Encryption Key click **ADD** and the **Add Key Dialog Box** appears as shown in Figure 5-11. The required key is entered into the eight 2-hex-digit boxes using the Tab key to move between boxes. Note that each 2-hex-digit code must have odd parity. The DMR-25 programmer will check and report any errors of the entered encryption key. Next, enter a Key ID between 0x0000 and 0xFFFF. When the desired Encryption Key and Key ID are entered, click **OK** and the new key will be listed in the Encryption Settings Dialog Box.

For testing purposes a key of (Hex) 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 is often used.

Clear Key: In the **Add Key Dialog Box**, an entered key can be cleared by clicking the **Clear Key** button.

Generate Random Key: To add a random key, click **Generate Random Key** button and assign a Key ID.

At any stage, the **CANCEL** button can be clicked and the key will not be added to the list.

Delete: To delete an existing Encryption Key, highlight the desired key and click **DELETE**.

Close: When satisfied with the list of Encryption Keys, click **CLOSE** in the **Encryption Settings Dialog Box**.



Figure 5-11 Add Key Dialog Box

5.4.5 Squelch Groups

Program/Squelch Groups will display the **Active Squelch Groups Dialog Box** as shown in Figure 5-12. This lists the currently configured Squelch Groups. Groups of squelch tones are used to allow a repeater to retransmit a signal containing any one of a number of different squelch tones or codes.

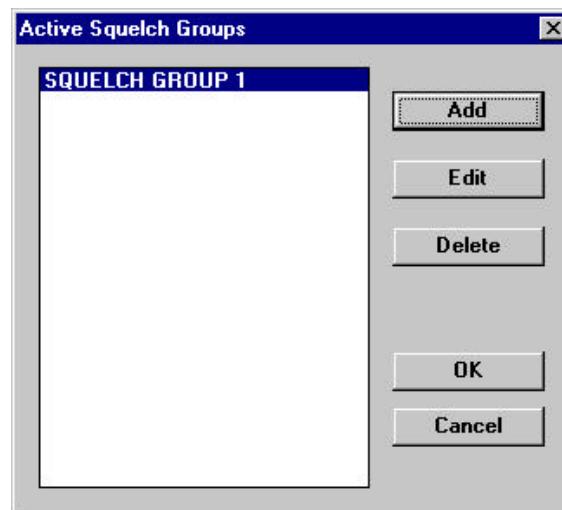


Figure 5-12 Active Squelch Groups Dialog Box

Add: To add a squelch group, click **ADD** and the **Squelch Group Properties Dialog Box** appears as shown in Figure 5-13. Enter a name for the new squelch group in the **Squelch Group Name Field**. Then, by clicking the up/down arrows, select the desired squelch value for the squelch system and click the appropriate Left Arrow to add the selection to the list.

NOTE

Multiple values for the same squelch system, and multiple squelch systems, with the exception of the CDCSS and CTCSS case, can co-exist in the same squelch group. The DRB-25 radio will use the appropriate values in the group for the selected channel.

Items within the list can be deleted by highlighting the desired item and clicking **DELETE**. When satisfied with the list click **OK** and the new list is entered as a new squelch group and displayed in the **Active Squelch Groups Dialog Box**. Alternatively, click **CANCEL** and all additions and/or changes are ignored.

Edit: Squelch groups can be edited by either double clicking on the appropriate group or by highlighting the group and clicking **EDIT**. The **Squelch Group Properties Dialog Box** displays the configuration of the selected group where items can be added, altered or deleted as required.

Delete: Existing squelch groups can be deleted by highlighting the required group and clicking **DELETE**.

When the list of groups is finalized, click **OK** or click **CANCEL** and the changes will be ignored.

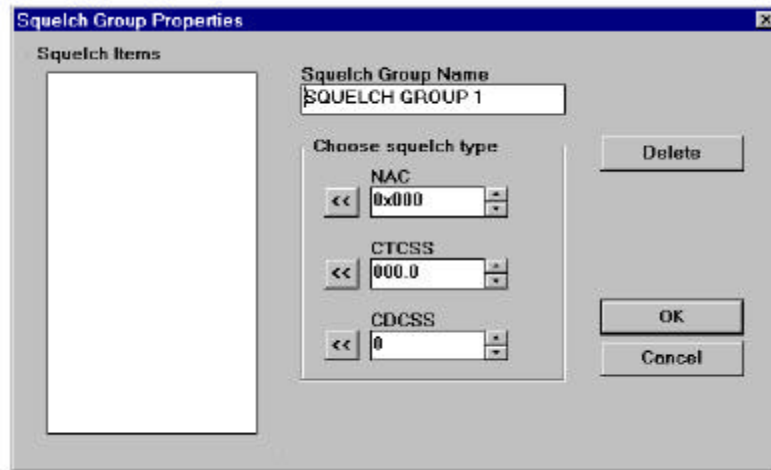


Figure 5-13 Squelch Groups Dialog Box

5.4.6 License Features

Although all of the software described in this manual is contained in the DRB-25 transceiver software, some features require a license key before they become active. If no keys are present, the transceiver software will ignore any settings made via the DMR-25 Programmer which require a license key. Current license key features are Link (Section 5.4.2) and Encryption (Section 5.4.4).

Licenses can be displayed in **Program/License Features** as shown in Figure 5-14. Licenses cannot be added or deleted "off-line". The DMR-25 Programmer must be connected to a transceiver to use this feature. Licenses can be added by clicking Add License where a 25-digit string should be entered as shown in Figure 5-15. The transceiver license string is updated immediately "OK" is clicked in the dialog. Contact your supplier to obtain the license string.

Licenses can be deleted by highlighting the required license and clicking Delete License. When satisfied with the license structure, click OK to return to the DMR-25 programmer main screen.

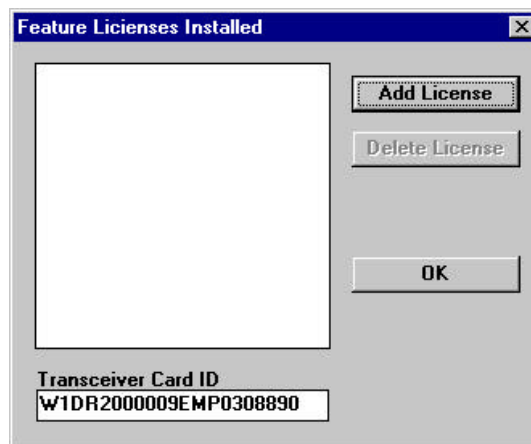


Figure 5-14 License Features Dialog Box

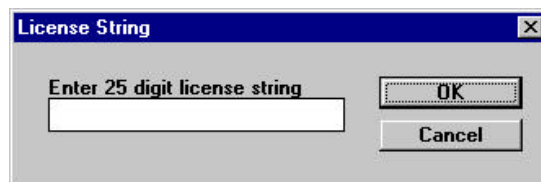


Figure 5-15 Add License Dialog Box

5.4.7 Change Password

The programming details of a DRB-25 Radio may be protected from unauthorised use by the inclusion of a password. Setting a password in the radio will mean that the programming information of the radio cannot be viewed or changed without first entering the correct password.

To change the password, from the main menu activate the **Program** pull-down menu and select **Change Passwords**. The **Change Password** dialog box will appear as shown in Figure 5-16. Like license strings, passwords can only be changed if the DMR-25 Programmer is connected to a transceiver.



Figure 5-16 Change Password Dialog Box

Enter the old password, followed by the desired new one. If no password is currently set, leave the “Old Password” field empty. Enter the new password again in the bottom field for verification and click **OK**. The Tab key may be used to move between the text boxes. To remove the password from the radio, enter the old password in the “Old Password” field and leave the “New Password” fields empty.

Transceivers are shipped with the default password “1234”. If the DMR-25 Programmer prompts for a password unexpectedly, try “1234”. If you forget the password for a radio, contact your Westel distributor.

5.5 Programming Examples

The following table shows example programming for commonly used channel types:

Channel Number	0	1	2	3	4	5
Channel Name	U_link_N	V_link_N	U_link_W	V_link_W	U_link_P	V_link_P
Mode	Narrowband FM	Narrowband FM	Wideband FM	Wideband FM	APCO 25	APCO 25
TX Frequency	462.250	162.275	462.250	162.275	462.250	162.275
RX Frequency	452.750	157.625	452.750	157.625	452.750	157.625
Squelch System	CTCSS	CTCSS	CTCSS	CTCSS	CTCSS	CTCSS
TX NAC	0x293	0x293	0x293	0x293	0x293	0x293
RX NAC	0x293	0x293	0x293	0x293	0x293	0x293
TX CxCSS	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8
RX CxCSS	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8
CDCSS Invert	No	No	No	No	No	No
Operational Mode	Basestation	Basestation	Basestation	Basestation	Basestation	Basestation
Control	Local	Local	Local	Local	Local	Local
Front Panel PTT	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
Link Radio	On	On	On	On	On	On
TX Key ID	0x0000	0x0000	0x0000	0x0000	0x0000	0x0000
TX Algorithm ID	No Encryption	No Encryption	No Encryption	No Encryption	No Encryption	No Encryption
Talkgroup ID	0x0001	0x0001	0x0001	0x0001	0x0001	0x0001
Power (Watts)	50	50	50	50	50	50
PTT Delay (s)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
PTT Tail (s)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PTT Timeout (s)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Courtesy Timer (s)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Courtesy Tone	None	None	None	None	None	None
Half Duplex	On	On	On	On	On	On
Unit ID	0x000000	0x000000	0x000000	0x000000	0x000000	0x000000
Reverse Burst	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
Autosense TX	Analog	Analog	Analog	Analog	Analog	Analog

Channel Number	6	7	8	9	10	11
Channel Name	VHF Tone	UHF Tone	VHF_WB	UHF_WB	VHF_P25	UHF_P25
Mode	Wideband FM	Wideband FM	Wideband FM	Wideband FM	APCO 25	APCO 25
TX Frequency	162.225	462.250	164.875	462.250	164.875	462.250
RX Frequency	157.625	452.750	155.125	452.750	155.125	452.750
Squelch System	CTCSS	CTCSS	CTCSS	CTCSS	CTCSS	CTCSS
TX NAC	0x000	0x000	0x000	0x000	0x293	0x293
RX NAC	0x001	0x001	0x001	0x001	0x293	0x293
TX CxCSS	000.0	000.0	000.0	000.0	000.0	000.0
RX CxCSS	Any	Any	Any	Any	000.0	000.0
CDCSS Invert	No	No	No	No	No	No
Operational Mode	Basestation	Basestation	Repeater	Repeater	Repeater	Repeater
Control	Tone Rmt	Tone Rmt	Local	Local	Local	Local
Front Panel PTT	On	On	On	On	On	On
Link Radio	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
TX Key ID	0x0000	0x0000	0x0000	0x0000	0x0000	0x0000
TX Algorithm ID	No Encryption	No Encryption	No Encryption	No Encryption	No Encryption	No Encryption
Talkgroup ID	0x0001	0x0001	0x0001	0x0001	0x0001	0x0001
Power (Watts)	50	50	50	50	50	50
PTT Delay (s)	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
PTT Tail (s)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PTT Timeout (s)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Courtesy Timer (s)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Courtesy Tone	None	None	None	None	None	None
Half Duplex	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
Unit ID	0x000000	0x000000	0x000000	0x000000	0x000000	0x000000
Reverse Burst	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
Autosense TX	Analog	Analog	Analog	Analog	Analog	Analog